

Washington Nanofabrication Facility

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Mark Morgan



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*Nanolithography - Advanced Packaging - Metrology
Semiconductor Processing - Process Engineering*

UW WNF Dry Etch Equipment

Mark Morgan

Research Engineer

Washington Nanofabrication Facility (WNF)

University of Washington

(206) 221-6349

mmorgan3@uw.edu

<http://www.wnf.washington.edu/>



UW Etch Capability Overview

- SPTS Rapier Deep RIE
 - Time-multiplexed SF₆-C₄F₈ silicon etching
 - Electrostatic Chuck, Endpoint Detection, Parameter ramping
- Oxford ICP tools
 - Fluorine chemistries, LN₂ cooled chuck
 - Time-multiplexed silicon etching
 - Chlorine and CH₄/H₂ chemistries, heated chuck
- RIE tools
 - Advanced Vacuum Vision - open load
 - Trion - open load
- Ashing tools
 - Glow Research Autoglow
 - YES asher

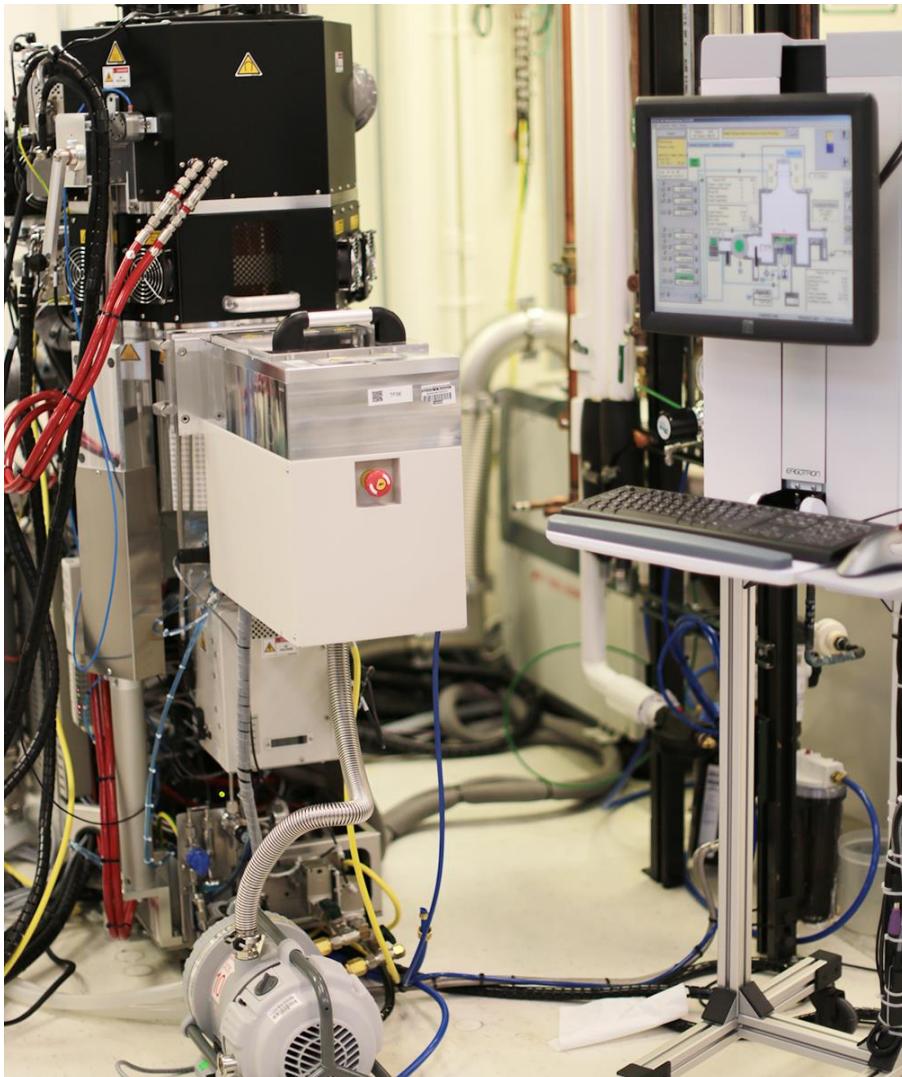


SPTS Rapier DRIE

- 200mm Rapier Process Module
- LPX Single Wafer Loadlock Module
- Verity/Claritas Optical Endpoint Detection
- High vacuum pump: Adixen 2300M turbo
- Load lock roughing pump: Edwards XDS 35
- Chamber roughing pump: Edwards iH600
- Process gases:
 - SF6 (100 sccm), C4F8 (100 sccm), Ar (100 sccm), O2 (100 sccm)
- 100 mm (200 mm) wafers and mounted chips
- Electrostatic Chuck, He backing
- Chuck: Recirculator typically at -3 C
- Restrictions: Si etching only, no metal masks

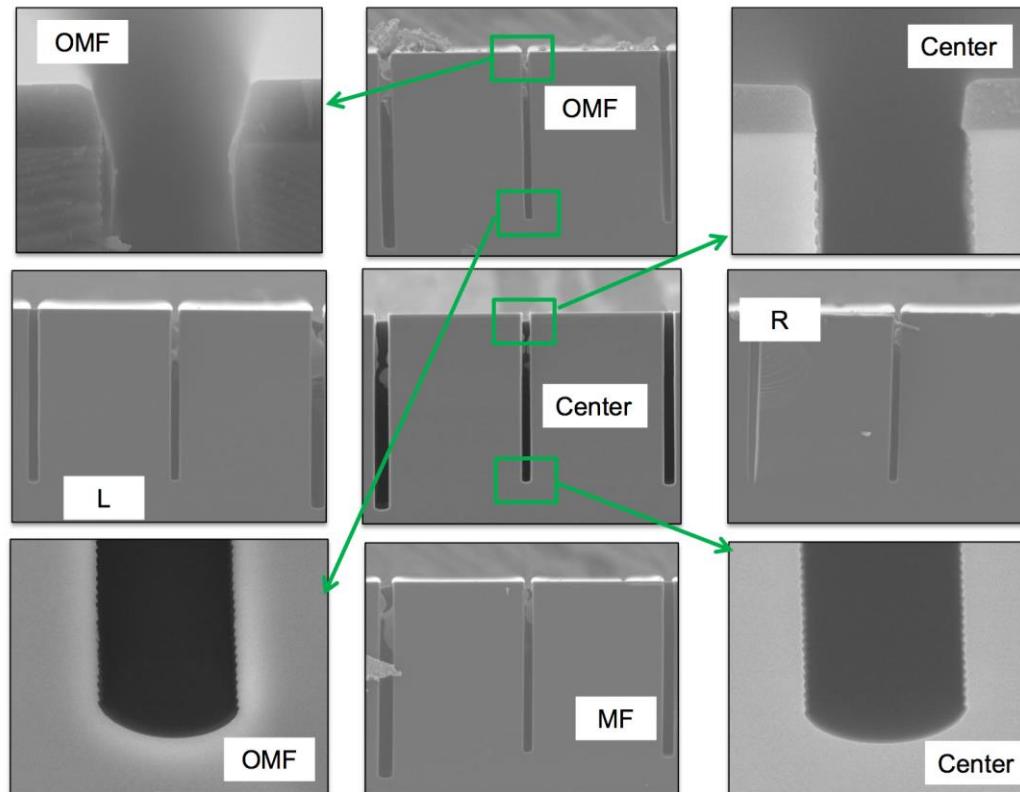


SPTS DRIE



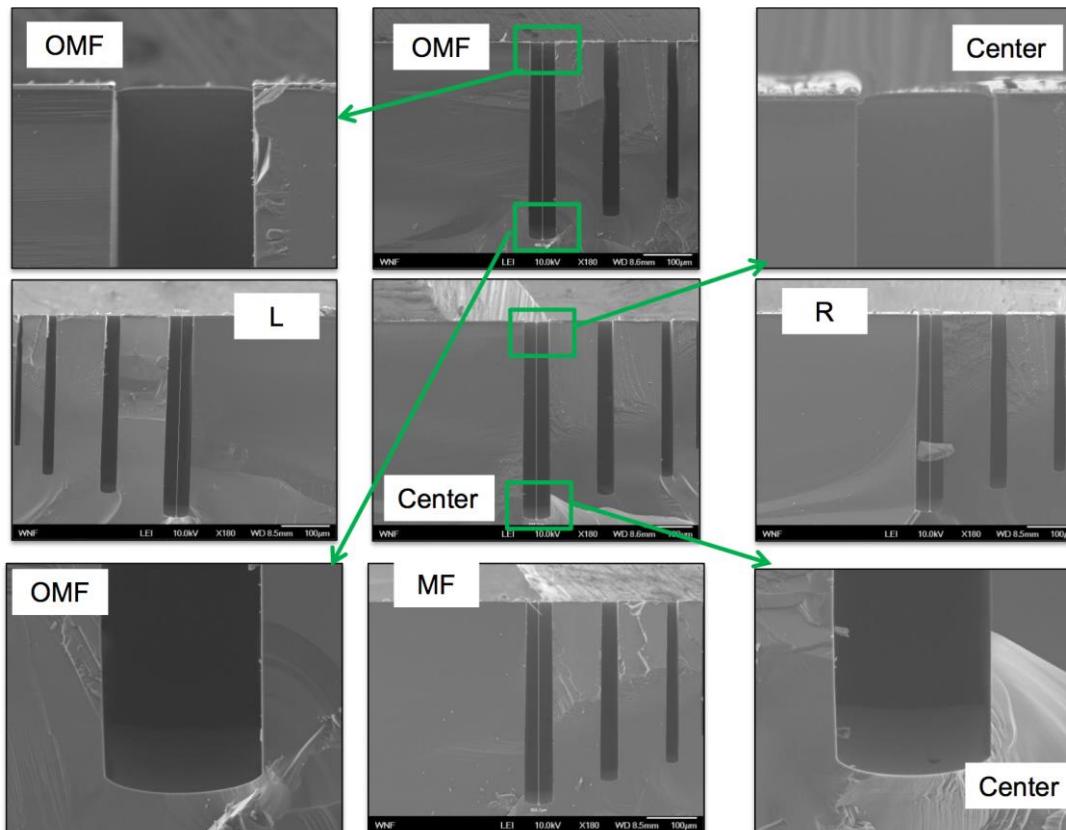
SPTS DRIE

- Primary use: time-multiplexed silicon etching
MEMS, TSV, micro-machining
- HAR process - 3 x 60 um features
 - Etch rate: ~3 um/min
 - Selectivity: >35 to AZ9260
 - Uniformity: ±3%
 - Sidewalls: <150nm scallop, ±0.5° from vertical

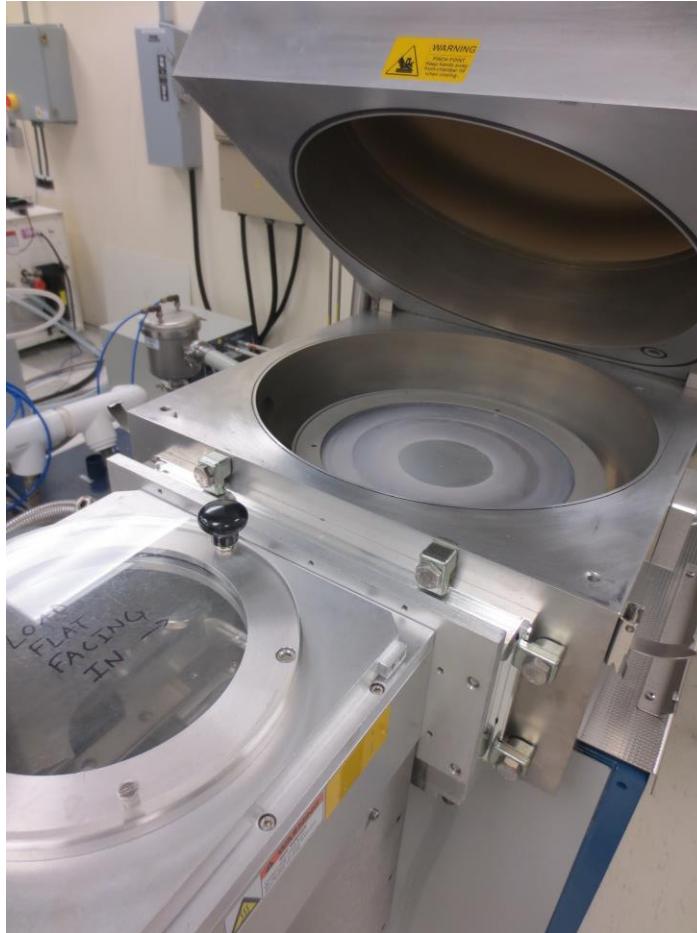


SPTS DRIE

- Primary use: time-multiplexed silicon etching
MEMS, TSV, micro-machining
- Deep Trench process - 50 x 400 um features
 - Etch rate: ~5 um/min
 - Selectivity: >50 to AZ9260
 - Uniformity: ±3%
 - Sidewalls: <500nm scallop, ±0.5° from vertical



Oxford-DRIE



Oxford-DRIE

- Oxford PlasmaLab System100 ICP380
- High vacuum pump: Alcatel 1600M
- Load lock roughing pump: Edwards XDS 35
- Chamber roughing pump: Ebara A10S
- Process gases:
 - SF6 (100 sccm), O₂ (100 sccm), C₄F₈ (100 sccm), Ar (100 sccm)
- 100 mm (150 mm) wafers and mounted chips
- Quartz clamp ring, He backing
- Chuck: LN₂ cooled, but typically at 15 C

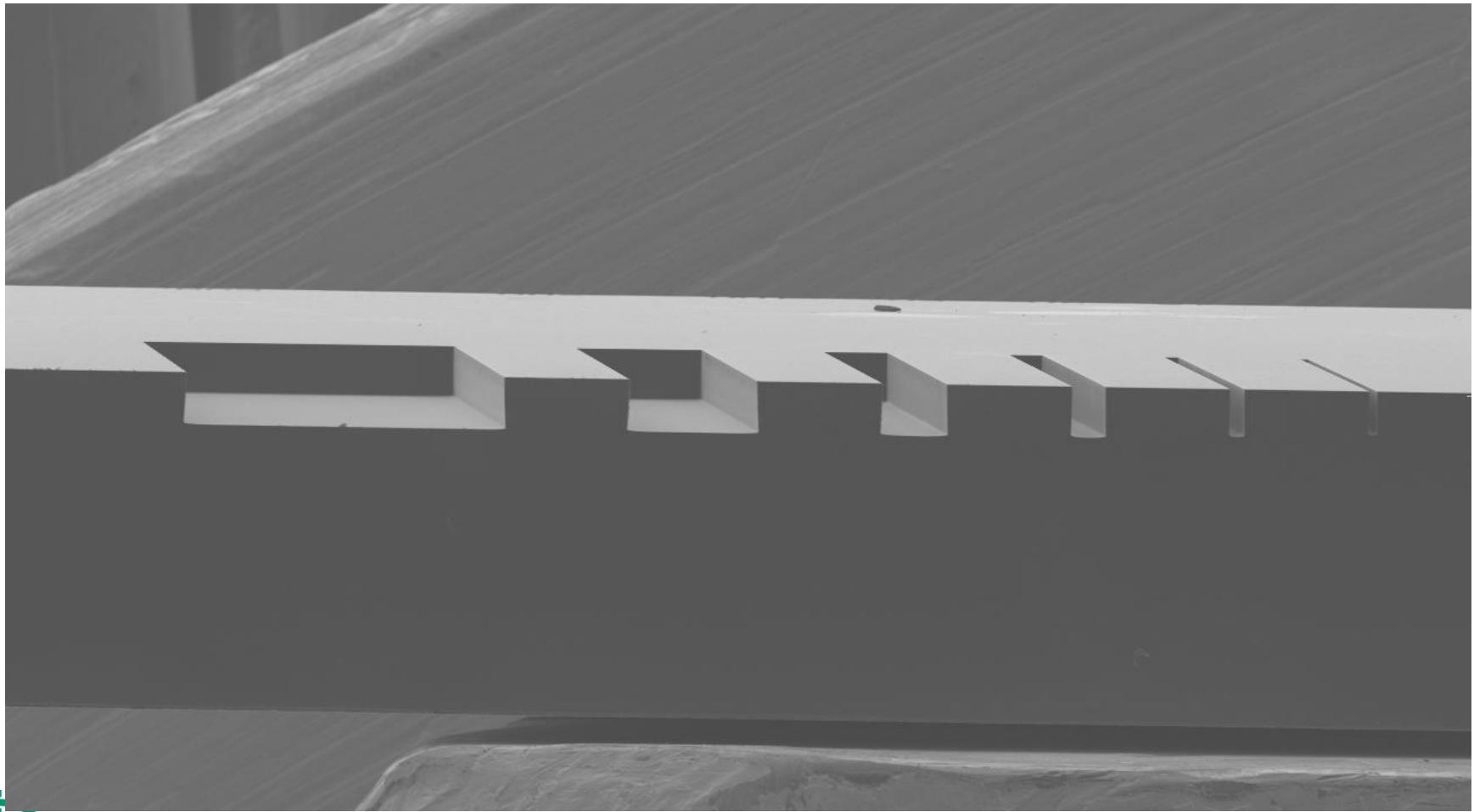


Oxford-DRIE

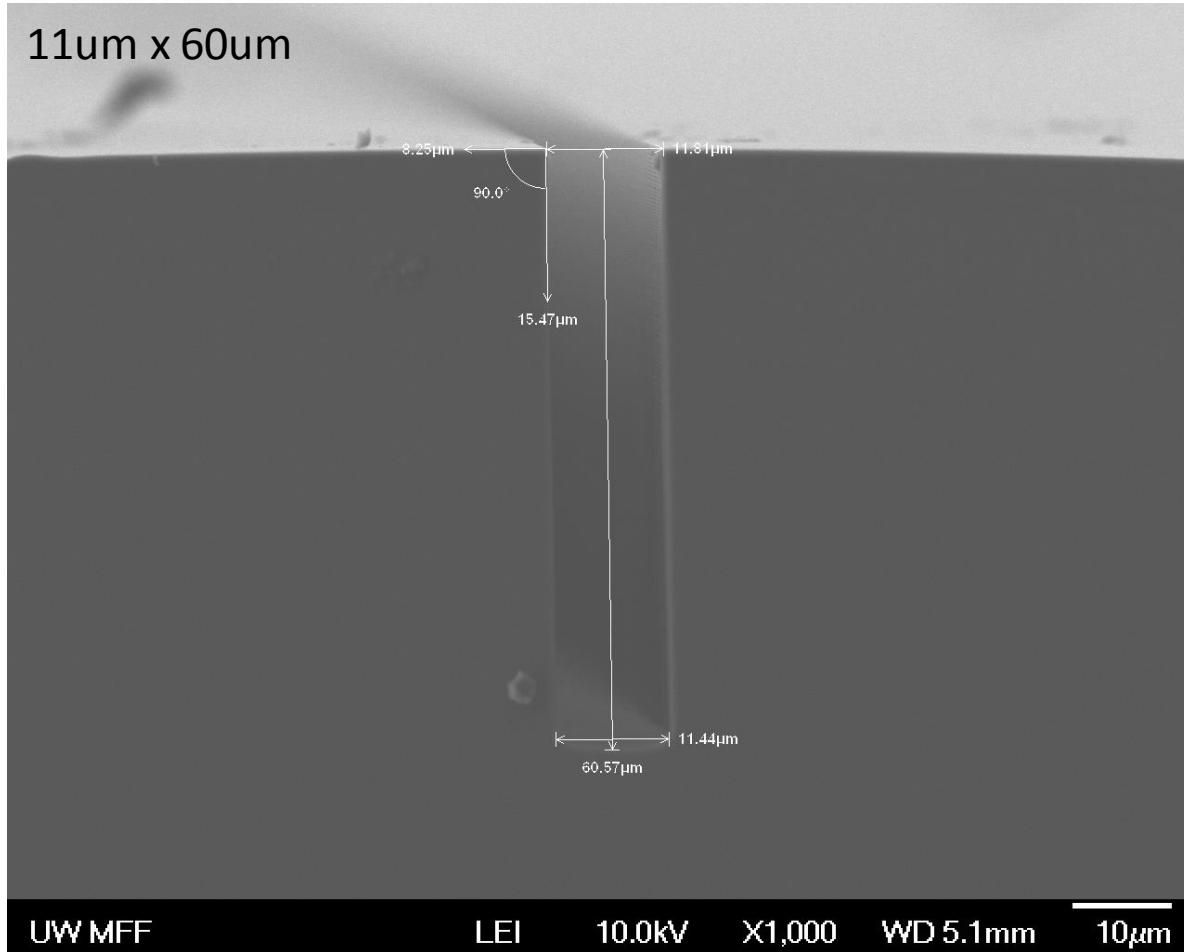
- Primary use: time-multiplexed silicon etching
- Other uses: handle wafer etch, sample thinning
- Standard process
 - Etch rate: ~3.5 um/min
 - Selectivity: >50 to AZ9260
 - Uniformity: $\pm 6\%$
- Restrictions: Si etching only, no metal masks



Oxford-DRIE



Oxford-DRIE



ICP-Fluorine



ICP-Fluorine

- Oxford PlasmaLab System100
- High vacuum pump: Alcatel
- Shared roughing pump: Edwards rotary
- Process gases:
 - SF6/Ar, O₂, CHF₃, N₂O, C₄F₈/N₂, SiH₄
- 100 mm wafers and mounted chips
- Quartz clamp ring, He backing
- Chuck: LN₂ cooled



ICP-Fluorine

- Primary use: dielectric/polymer etching
 - Oxide
 - Nitride
 - Polyimide
 - Parylene
- Other uses: metal etching, low temperature oxidation
 - Niobium
 - Tungsten



ICP-Chlorine



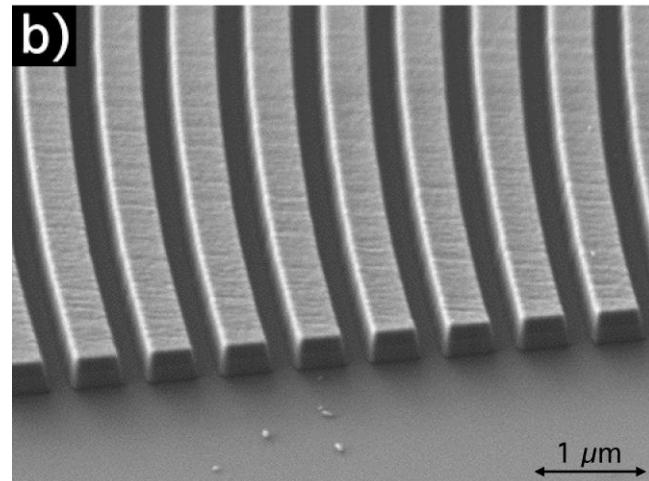
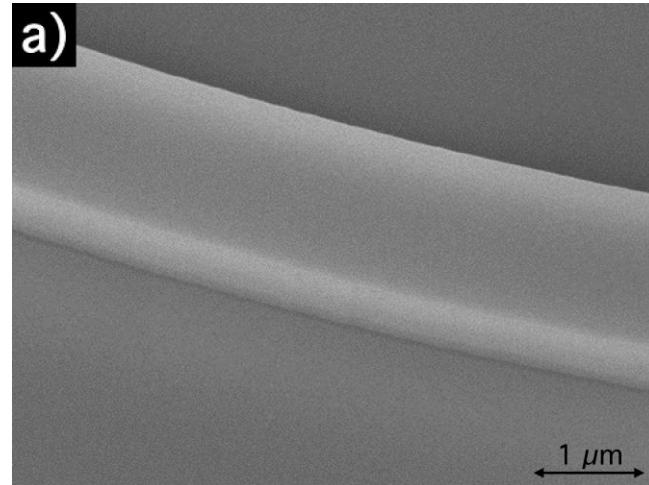
ICP-Chlorine

- Oxford PlasmaLab System100
- High vacuum pump: Alcatel
- Shared roughing pump: Ebara A10S
- Process gases:
 - BCl₃/SiCl₄, N₂/O₂, Cl₂, CH₄, H₂, Ar, SF₆
- 100 mm wafers and mounted chips
- Quartz clamp ring, He backing
- Tool operated up to 200 C



ICP-Chlorine

- Primary uses:
 - Si waveguide etching
- Additional uses:
 - Compound semi etching
 - InP, GaN
 - GaSb
 - Metal etching
 - Ti
 - Al



RIE-Vision



RIE-Vision

- Advanced Vacuum Vision 300 MK II
- High vacuum pump: Edwards EXT255H
- Roughing pump: Ebara A10S
- Process gases:
 - CHF₃ (100 sccm), CF₄ (100 sccm), SF₆ (100 sccm), O₂ (100 sccm), Ar (100 sccm)
- Chuck: holds seven 100 mm wafers
- Standard processes:
 - oxide, nitride, silicon, descum
- Pressure: 10 – 500 mTorr



RIE-Trion



RIE-Trion

- Trion Phantom II
- High vacuum pump: Varian VT301 Navigator
- Roughing pumps: Ebara A10S, Edwards XDS 35
- Process gases:
 - O₂ (100 sccm), CHF₃ (100 sccm), SF₆ (100 sccm)
- Pressures: 75 – 125 mTorr
- Standard processes:
 - Descum, strip, oxide, nitride, silicon



Barrel Etcher



Barrel Etcher

- Primary Uses
 - Descum (50-100 W, 1 Torr)
 - ~20 nm/min
 - Stripping (150 W, 1 Torr)
 - ~500 nm/min
 - Surface preparation for PDMS/PDMS and PDMS/glass bonding (25 W, 1 Torr)

