# Probing the Potential of Nanostructured Polymer Brushes

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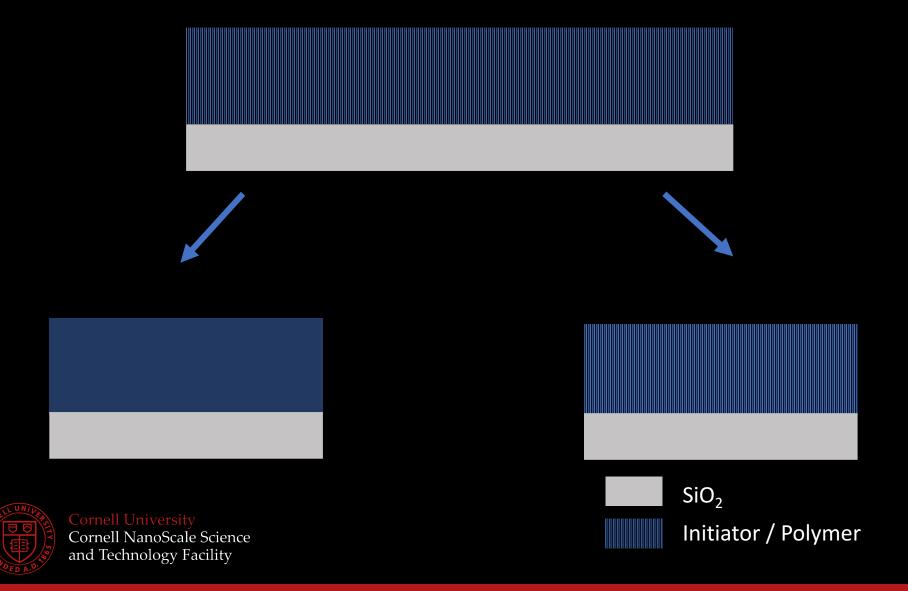




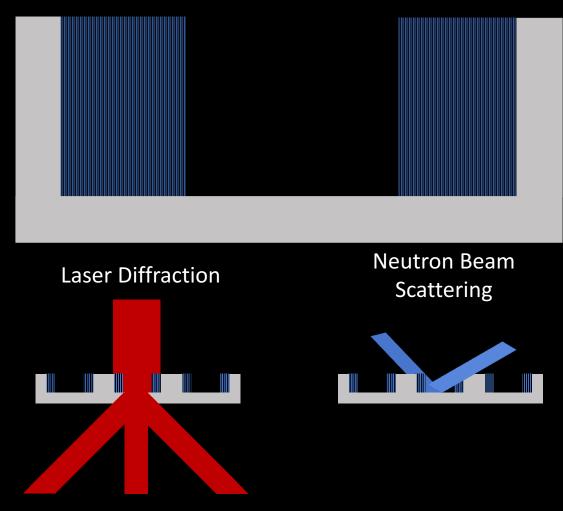




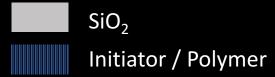
# Observing Polymer Brushes



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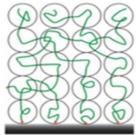


#### What are Polymer Brushes?

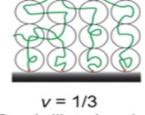
#### **Neutral Brushes**

 $h \sim N\sigma^v$ 

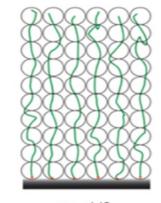
Variation of grafting density



v = 0Mushroom

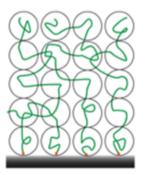


Semi-dilute brush

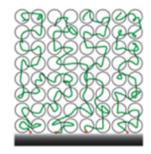


v > 1/3Concentrated brush

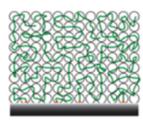
#### Variation of solvent quality



$$v = 1/3$$
  
Good solvent



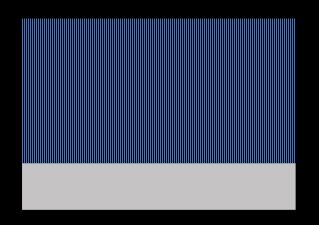
$$v = 1/2$$
  
 $\theta$ -solvent



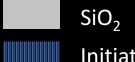
v = 1Poor solvent



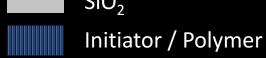
## Polymer Brush Reactivity



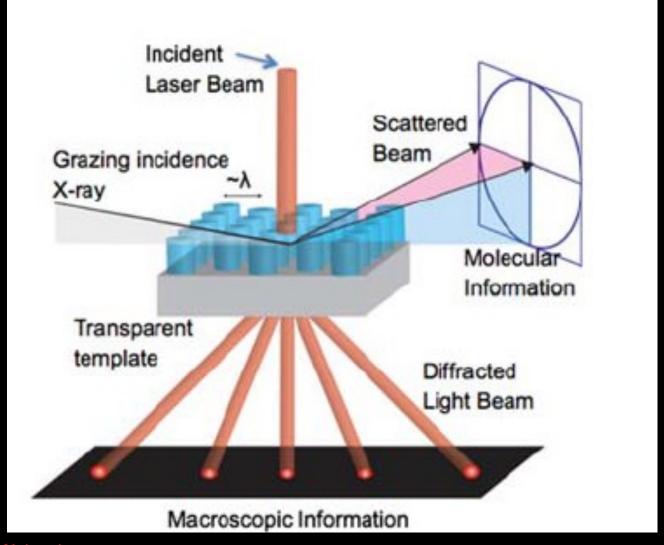






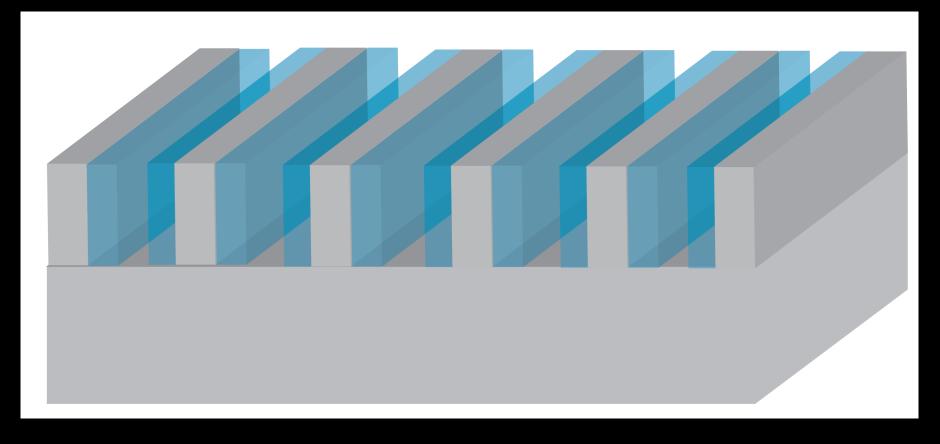


## Diffraction Grating





#### **Diffraction Grating**



Gap: 300 ~ 400 nm

Depth: 600 ~ 250 nm

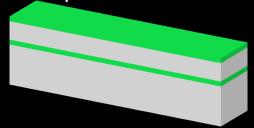
line: space = 1:1



Material: Quartz



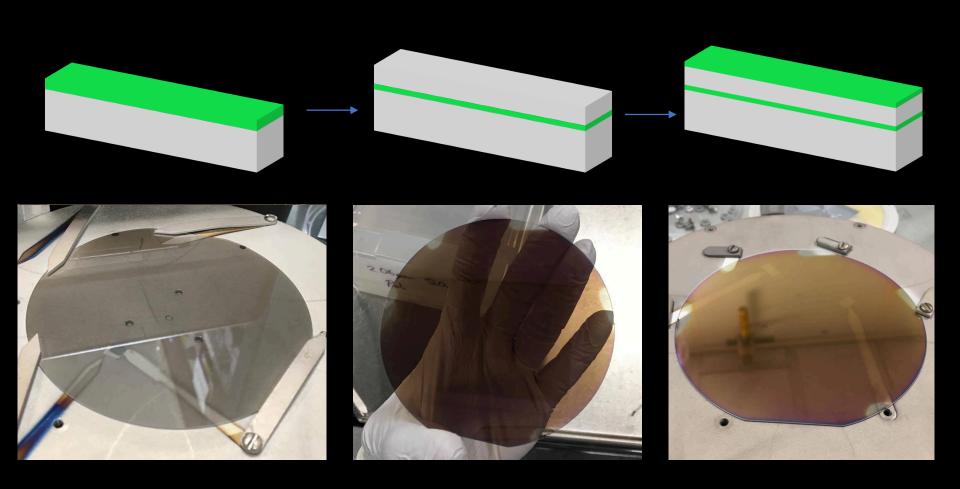
1. Deposit materials on wafer



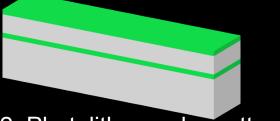




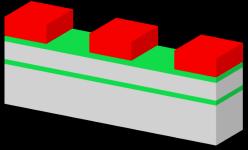
# Building the Structure



1. Deposit materials on wafer

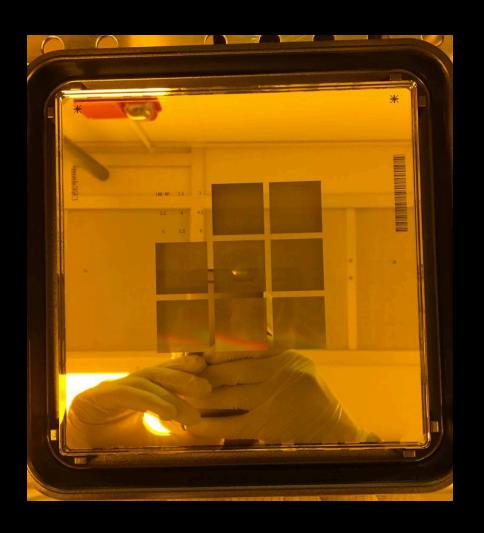


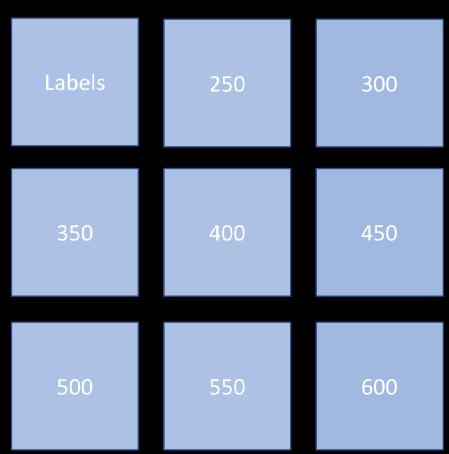
2. Photolithography patterns



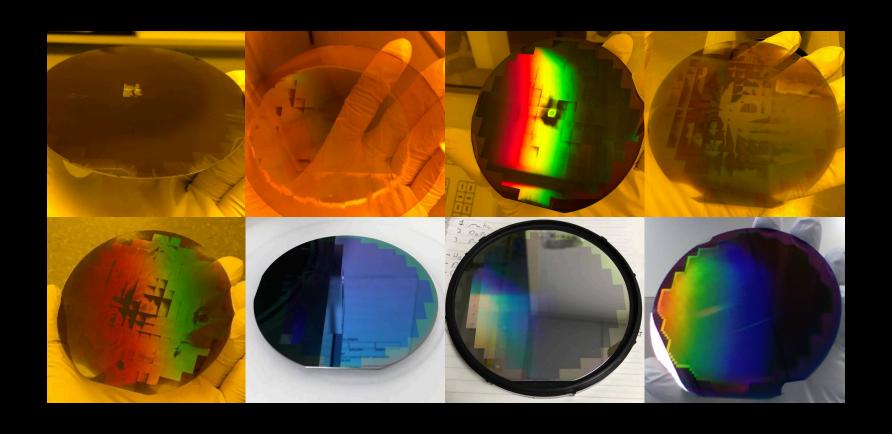


# Photolithography Patterns

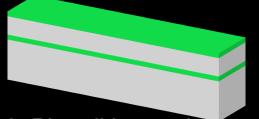




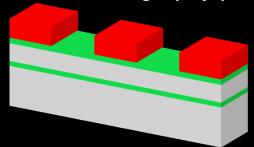
# Wafer Development



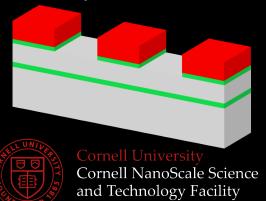
1. Deposit materials on wafer



2. Photolithography patterns

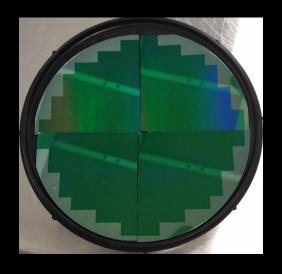


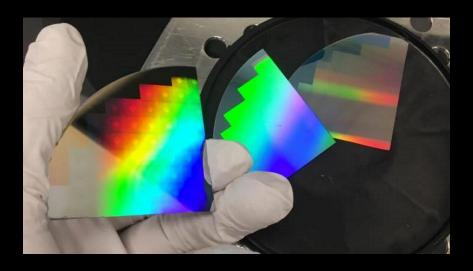
3. RIE pattern transfer to Cr

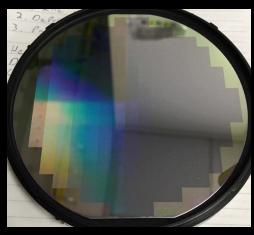


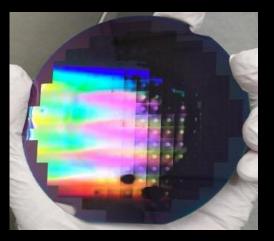


# Chrome Etch



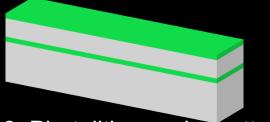


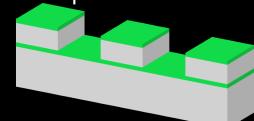




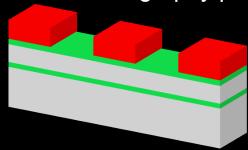


1. Deposit materials on wafer 4. RIE pattern transfer to SiO<sub>2</sub>.

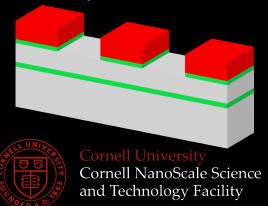




2. Photolithography patterns

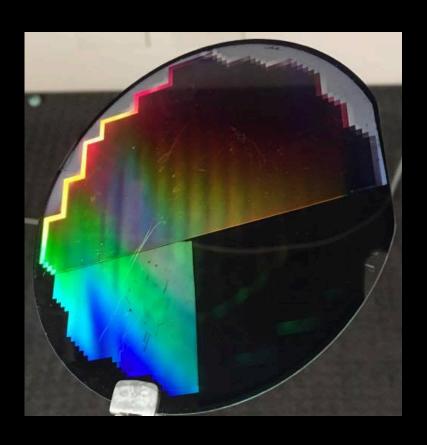


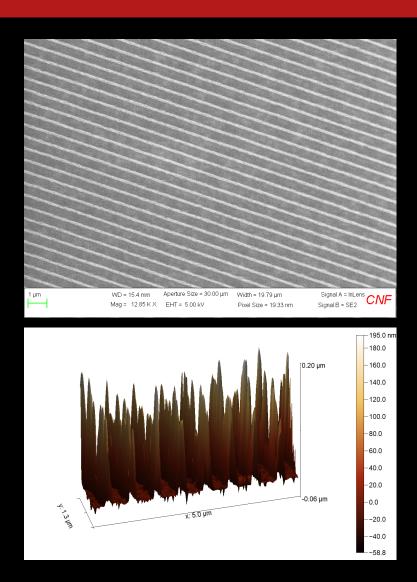
3. RIE pattern transfer to Cr





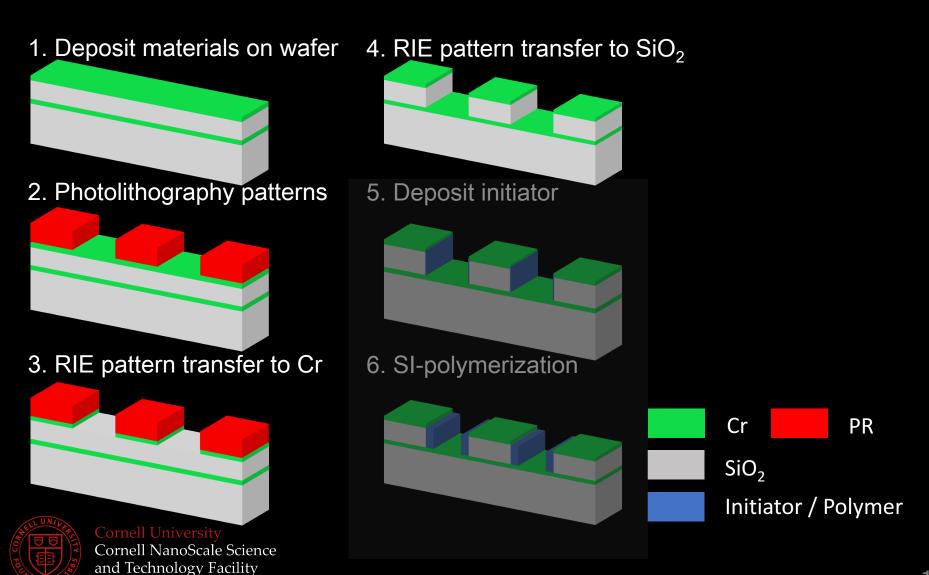
#### Silicon Dioxide Etch



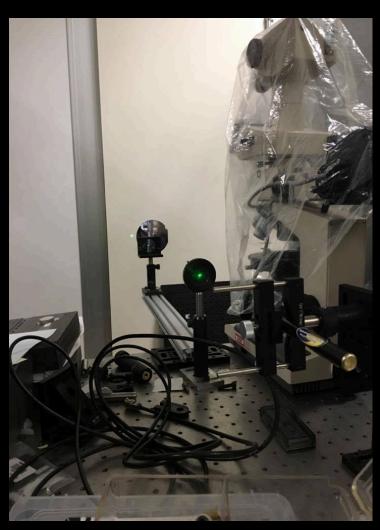


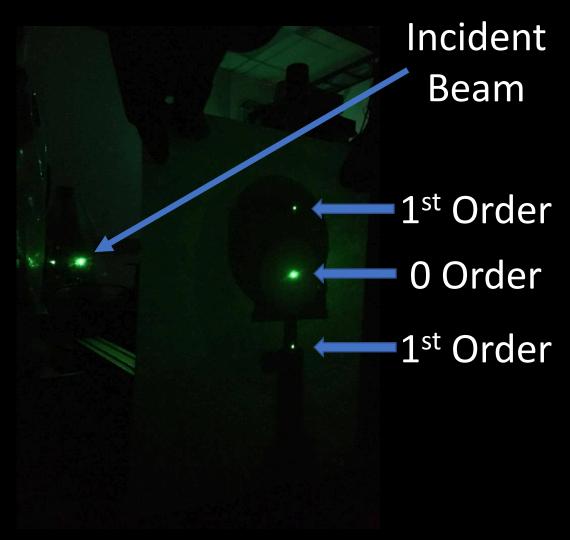


#### Chrome Etch

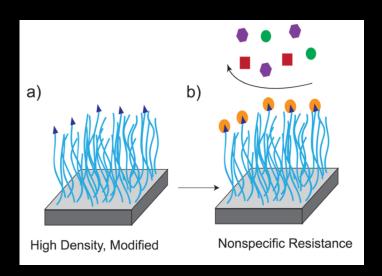


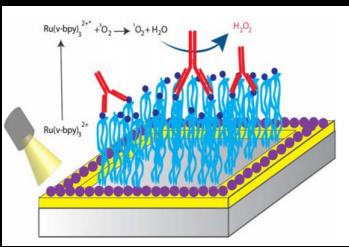
## Light Diffraction



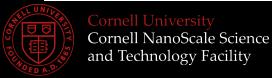


#### Why are polymer brushes important?





- Antifouling
- Resistance to nonspecific binding
- Biosensors
- Cell adhesive surfaces



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